

Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Fabaceae

352 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on April 4th, 2026 at 1:14am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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Dicots:

Fabaceae [HC2, IFBC, JPM, JPM2] Pea Family

Synonyms:

Leguminosae [HC]

Acmispon [HC2]

deervetch, lotus

Acmispon americanus (Nutt.) Rydb. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40: 45 (1913). 1913.

American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus americanus (Nutt.) Bisch., homonym (illegitimate)

Lotus purshiana (Benth.) Clements & Clements [HC], orthographic variant

Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem.

var. americanus [Draft FNA, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40(2): 45. 1913.

American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem. *var. glaber* (Nutt.) Munz

Lotus unifoliolatus (Hook.) Benth. *var. unifoliolatus*

Acmispon decumbens (Benth.) Govaerts [WTU]

Skvortsovia, International Journal of Salicology and Plant Biology 4(3): 76. 2018.

low deervetch

Acmispon nevadensis (S. Watson) Brouillet

Lotus nevadensis (S. Watson) Greene

Acmispon denticulatus (Drew) Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 130. 2000.

riverbar bird's-foot-trefoil

Hosackia denticulata Drew

Lotus denticulatus (Drew) Greene [HC]

Acmispon parviflorus (Benth.) D.D. Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 129. 2000.

small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil

Hosackia parviflora Benth.

Lotus micranthus Benth. [HC]

**Alhagi* [HC, HC2]

camel-thorn

**Alhagi maurorum* Medik. [HC2, JPM2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 397. 1787.

camelthorn

Alhagi camelorum Fisch. [HC]

Alhagi pseudalhagi (M. Bieb.) Desv. ex B. Keller & Shap. [JPM]

**Amorpha* [HC2]

false indigo

**Amorpha fruticosa* L. [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. 2: 713. 1753.

false indigo-bush

Amorpha angustifolia (Pursh) F.E. Boynton
Amorpha bushii Rydb.
Amorpha croceolanata P. Watson
Amorpha curtissii Rydb.
Amorpha dewinkeleri Small
Amorpha occidentalis Abrams
Amorpha tennesseensis Shuttlew. ex Kunze
Amorpha virgata Small

Astragalus [HC, HC2]

locoweed, milk-vetch, poison-vetch, rattle-pod

Astragalus adanus A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

Boise milk-vetch

Astragalus agrestis Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]

Gen. Hist. 2: 258. 1832.

cock's-head, field milk vetch, purple milk vetch

Astragalus danicus Retz. var. *dasyglottis* (Fisch. ex DC.) B. Boivin

Astragalus dasyglottis Fisch. ex DC.

Astragalus goniatius Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Astragalus hypoglottis Hook., homonym (illegitimate)

Astragalus alpinus L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 760. 1753.

alpine milk-vetch, purple milk-vetch

Atelophragma alpinum (L.) Rydb.

var. *alpinus* [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 760. 1753.

alpine milk-vetch

Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *alaskanus* Hultén

Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *arcticus* (Bunge) Hultén

Astragalus astragalinus (Hook.) Å. Löve & D. Löve

Astragalus amblytropis Barneby [HC, HC2]

Challis milk-vetch

Astragalus americanus (Hook.) M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

American milk-vetch, arctic milk-vetch

Astragalus amnis-amissi Barneby [HC, HC2]

Lost River milk-vetch

Astragalus aquilonius (Barneby) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Lemhi milk-vetch

Astragalus argophyllus Nutt. [HC, HC2]

silver-leaved milk-vetch

var. *argophyllus* [HC, HC2]

Astragalus arrectus A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 8: 289-290. 1870.

hanging pod milk-vetch, Palouse milk-vetch

Astragalus palousensis Piper

Rare.

Astragalus asotinensis Björk & Fishbein [HC2]

Novon 16(3): 299-303, f. 1. 2006.

Asotin milk-vetch

Astragalus atratus S. Watson [HC, HC2]

mourning milk-vetch

var. *inseptus* Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *owyheensis* (A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.) M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Astragalus atropubescens J.M. Coult. & Fisher [HC, HC2]

Kelsey milk-vetch

Astragalus australis (L.) Lam. [HC2]

Fl. Franç. (Lamarck) 2: 637. 1779.

Indian milk-vetch, subarctic milk-vetch

var. *cottonii* (M.E. Jones) S.L. Welsh [Draft FNA, HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 58(1): 48. 1998.

Cotton's milk-vetch, Cotton's milkvetch

Astragalus australis (L.) Lam. var. *olympicus* Isely

Astragalus cottonii M.E. Jones [HC]

Endemic to Olympic Mountains of Washington. FNA treats var. *olympicus* as a synonym of var. *cottonii*.

var. *glabriusculus* (Hook.) Isely [HC2]

Aboriginal milk-vetch, Indian milk-vetch

Astragalus aboriginum Richardson [HC]

Astragalus beckwithii Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

In Pacif. Rail. Rep. iii. 120. 1854.

Beckwith's milk-vetch

var. *sulcatus* Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *weiserensis* M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Zoë 5(3): 47-48. 1900.

Beckwith's milk-vetch

Astragalus weiserensis (M.E. Jones) Abrams

Astragalus bisulcatus (Hook.) A. Gray [HC, HC2]

two-grooved milk-vetch

var. *bisulcatus* [HC2]

Astragalus bodinii E. Sheld. [HC2]

Bodin's milk-vetch

Astragalus bourgovii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Bourgeau's milk-vetch

Astragalus calycosus Torr. ex S. Watson [HC, HC2]

matted milk-vetch, Torrey milk-vetch, Torrey's milk-vetch

var. *calycosus* [HC2]

Astragalus canadensis L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.

Canada milk-vetch

var. *brevidens* (Gand.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 4(9): 238. 1946.

Canada milk-vetch

Astragalus brevidens (Gand.) Rydb.

var. *canadensis* [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.

Canada milk-vetch

var. *mortonii* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Botany Fortieth Parallel 68. 1871.

- Morton's Canadian milk-vetch
Astragalus mertonii Nutt.
- Astragalus caricinus*** (M.E. Jones) Barneby [HC, HC2]
 Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 502. 1956.
 buckwheat milk-vetch
Astragalus lyallii A. Gray var. *caricinus* M.E. Jones
- Astragalus ceramicus*** E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
 painted milk-vetch
 var. *apus* Barneby [HC2]
- Astragalus cibarius*** E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
 browse milk-vetch
- ****Astragalus cicer*** L. [HC, HC2]
 Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.
 chickpea milk-vetch
- Astragalus collinus*** (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]
 Gen. Hist. 2: 256. 1832.
 hill milk-vetch, hillside milk-vetch
 var. *collinus* [HC, HC2]
 Gen. Hist. 2: 256. 1832.
 hillside milk-vetch
 var. *laurentii* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
- Astragalus columbianus*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
 Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 13: 649-650. 1964.
 Columbian milk-vetch
 Endemic to Washington.
- Astragalus conjunctus*** S. Watson [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts xvii. 371. 1881.
 basalt milk-vetch, stiff milk-vetch
 var. *conjunctus* [HC2]
 var. *rickardii* S.L. Welsh, K.A. Beck & F. Caplow [HC2]
 Great Basin Naturalist 57(4): 354. 1997.
 stiff milk-vetch
- Astragalus convallarius*** Greene [HC, HC2]
 lesser rushy milk-vetch
 var. *convallarius* [HC2]
- Astragalus crassicaarpus*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]
 buffalo plum, ground plum
 var. *paysonii* (E.H. Kelso) Barneby [HC, HC2]
- Astragalus curvicarpus*** (A. Heller) J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]
 curvepod milk-vetch, sickle milk-vetch
 var. *brachycodon* (Barneby) Barneby [HC, HC2]
 var. *curvicarpus* [HC, HC2]
 Whited's milk-vetch
 var. *subglaber* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
- Astragalus cusickii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370. 1878.
 Cusick's milk-vetch

- var. *cusickii*** [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370. 1878.
 Cusick's milk-vetch
 Rare.
- var. *flexilipes*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
- Astragalus diaphanus*** Douglas [HC, HC2]
 Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151. 1831.
 John Day milk-vetch, transparent milk-vetch
Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diaphanus*
Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diurnus* (S. Watson) Barneby ex M. Peck
 Extirpated from WA.
- Astragalus diversifolius*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
 meadow milk-vetch
- Astragalus drummondii*** Douglas [HC, HC2]
 Drummond's milk-vetch
- Astragalus eremiticus*** E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
 hermit milk-vetch
- var. *spencianus*** M.E. Jones [HC2]
- Astragalus eucosmus*** B.L. Rob. [HC, HC2]
 Rhodora x. 33. 1908.
 elegant milk-vetch
- ****Astragalus falcatus*** Lam. [HC, HC2]
 Encycl. 1(1): 310. 1783.
 Russian milk-vetch, sickle milk-vetch
- Astragalus filipes*** Torr. ex A. Gray [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 226. 1864.
 basalt milk-vetch
Astragalus filipes Torr. ex A. Gray var. *residuus* Jeps.
Astragalus macgregorii (Rydb.) Tidestr.
Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray
Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray var. *filipes* (Torr. ex A. Gray) Tidestr.
- Astragalus flexuosus*** (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]
 pliant milk-vetch, wiry milk-vetch
- var. *flexuosus*** [HC2]
- Astragalus geyeri*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 214. 1864.
 Geyer's milk-vetch
- var. *geyeri*** [HC2, JPM]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 214. 1864.
 Geyer's milk-vetch
- Astragalus gilviflorus*** E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
 plains orophaca
- var. *gilviflorus*** [HC2]
- Astragalus gracilis*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]
 slender milk-vetch
- Astragalus hoodianus*** Howell [HC, HC2]
 Erythea 1(5): 111. 1893.
 Hood River milk-vetch

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *oxytropidoides* M.E. Jones
Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *oxytropidoides* (M.E. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.
Cnemidophacos knowlesianus Rydb.

Astragalus howellii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 46-47. 1880.
Howell's milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *howellii*

Astragalus inflexus Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 151. 1831.
bent milk-vetch, hairy milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 60. 1863 1863.
spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Considered extirpated in Washington.

var. *douglasii* Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 364-365. 1964.
spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray ssp. *douglasii* (Barneby) W.A. Weber

Considered extinct.

var. *kentrophyta* [HC, HC2]

var. *tegetarius* (S. Watson) Dorn [HC2]

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray var. *implexus* (Canby ex Porter & J.M. Coult.) Barneby [HC]

Astragalus laxmannii Jacq. [HC2]

Hort. Bot. Vindob. 3: 22 (t. 37). 1776.
Laxmann's milk-vetch, standing milk-vetch

var. *robustior* (Hook.) Barneby & S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]

Great Basin Naturalist 56(1): 85. 1996.
standing milk-vetch

Astragalus adsurgens Pall. ssp. *robustior* (Hook.) S.L. Welsh

Astragalus adsurgens Pall. var. *robustior* Hook.

Astragalus striatus Nutt.

Astragalus sulphurescens Rydb.

Astragalus leibergii M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., ser. 2, 5(18): 663-664. 1895.
Leiberg's milk-vetch

Astragalus arrectus A. Gray var. *leibergii* (M.E. Jones) M.E. Jones

Astragalus lemmonii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Lemmon's milk-vetch

Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 151. 1831.
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

var. *lentiginosus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151. 1831.
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas var. *carinatus* M.E. Jones

var. *platyphyllidius* (Rydb.) M. Peck [HC2]

Astragalus lentiginosus Dougl. var. *platyphyllidius* (Rydb.) Peck [HC], orthographic variant

var. *salinus* (Howell) Barneby [HC, HC2]

- Astragalus leptaleus*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
park milk-vetch
- Astragalus lotiflorus*** Hook. [HC, HC2]
lotus milk-vetch
- Astragalus lyallii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 195. 1864.
Lyll's milk-vetch
- Astragalus malacus*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
shaggy milk-vetch
- Astragalus microcystis*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 220. 1864.
lesser-bladder milk-vetch

Rare in Washington.
- Astragalus misellus*** S. Watson [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 21: 449. 1886.
pauper milk-vetch
- var. *misellus*** [HC, HC2]
- var. *pauper*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 458, map 52. 1964.
pauper milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *pauper* (Barneby) Isely

Endemic to Washington.
- Astragalus miser*** Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
weedy milk-vetch
- var. *crispatus*** (M.E. Jones) Cronquist [HC, HC2]
- var. *decumbens*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist [HC, HC2]
- var. *hylophilus*** (Rydb.) Barneby [HC2]

Astragalus miser Douglas ex Hook. var. *hylophilus* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC], orthographic variant
- var. *miser*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 152. 1831.
weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus strigosus J.M. Coult. & Fisher
- var. *praeteritus*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
- var. *serotinus*** (A. Gray) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55: 481. 1956.
weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus decumbens (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *serotinus* (A. Gray) M.E. Jones
Astragalus serotinus A. Gray ex Cooper
- var. *tenuifolius*** (Nutt.) Barneby [HC2]
- Astragalus missouriensis*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Missouri milk-vetch
- var. *missouriensis*** [HC2]
- Astragalus molybdenus*** Barneby [HC2]
- var. *lackschewitzii*** (Lavin & H. Marriott) S.L. Welsh [HC2]
- Astragalus mulfordiae*** M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]
Mulford's milk-vetch

Astragalus multiflorus (Pursh) A. Gray [WTU]

pulse milkvetch

Astragalus tenellus Pursh

Astragalus newberryi A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Newberry's milk-vetch

var. *castoreus* M.E. Jones [HC2]

Astragalus nudisiliquus A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

cobblestone milk-vetch

Astragalus obscurus S. Watson [HC, HC2]

arcane milk-vetch

Astragalus miser Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2], misapplied

Astragalus oniciformis Barneby [HC, HC2]

Picabo milk-vetch

Astragalus paysonii (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Payson's milk-vetch

Astragalus peckii Piper [HC, HC2]

Peck's milk-vetch

Astragalus pectinatus (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]

tine-leaved milk-vetch

Astragalus platytropis A. Gray [HC, HC2]

broad-keeled milk-vetch

Astragalus pulsiferae A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 10: 69. 1875.

Ames's milk-vetch

var. *suksdorfii* (Howell) Barneby [HC, HC2, JPM]

Aliso 4(1): 131. 1958.

Ames's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus purshii Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.

Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

var. *concinus* Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *glareosus* (Douglas) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 37(2): 503. 1947.

woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus glareosus Douglas

Astragalus ventosus Suksd. ex Rydb., invalidly published, nomen nudum

var. *lagopinus* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *purshii* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.

Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus incurvus (Rydb.) Abrams

Astragalus purshii Douglas var. *interior* M.E. Jones

var. *tinctus* M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Zoë 4(3): 269. 1893.

woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus candelarius E. Sheld.

Astragalus leucolobus S. Watson ex M.E. Jones ssp. *consectus* (E. Sheld.) Abrams

Astragalus purshii Douglas var. *longilobus* M.E. Jones

Astragalus reventiformis (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 492. 1956.

Yakima milk-vetch

Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *canbyi* M.E. Jones

Cnemidophacos reventiformis Rydb.

Astragalus reventus A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 40. 1880.

Blue Mts. milk-vetch, longleaf milk-vetch

Astragalus riparius Barneby [HC, HC2]

American Midland Naturalist 55(2): 490-491. 1956.

Piper's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Manual (Gray), ed. 2. 98 (1856). 1856.

Robbins's milk-vetch

var. *alpiniformis* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *minor* (Hook.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 124-125. 1964.

Robbin's milk-vetch

Astragalus collieri (Rydb.) A.E. Porsild

Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) A. Gray var. *blakei* (Eggl.) Barneby ex Gleason

Astragalus salmonis M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Salmon milk-vetch, Trout Creek milk-vetch

Astragalus scaphoides (M.E. Jones) Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bitterroot milk-vetch

Astragalus sclerocarpus A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.

stalked-pod milk-vetch, The Dalles milk-vetch, woody-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus sheldonii (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 489. 1956.

Sheldon's milk-vetch

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) M. Peck

Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

Astragalus sinuatus Piper [HC, HC2]

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 40. 1901.

Whited's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus spaldingii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 524. 1865.

Spalding's milk-vetch

Astragalus speirocarpus A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.

curve-pod milk-vetch, medic milk-vetch, spiral-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus succumbens Douglas [HC, HC2]

Rep. Colorado Riv. Bot. 10. 1860.

crouching milk-vetch, sprawling milk-vetch

Astragalus tegetarioides M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

bastard kentrophyta, Deschutes milk-vetch

var. tegetarioides [HC2]

Astragalus terminalis S. Watson [HC, HC2]
railhead milk-vetch

Astragalus toanus M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]
Toano milk-vetch

var. toanus [HC2]

Astragalus tweedyi Canby [HC, HC2]
Bot. Gaz. 15: 150. 1890.
Tweedy's milk-vetch

Astragalus tyghensis M. Peck [HC, HC2]
Tygh Valley milk-vetch

Astragalus umbraticus E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
sylvan milk-vetch, woodland milk-vetch

Astragalus vallis M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]
Snake Canyon milk-vetch

Astragalus vexilliflexus E. Sheld. [HC, HC2]
bent-flowered milk-vetch

var. nubilus Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. vexilliflexus [HC, HC2]

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 526. 1864.
balloon milk-vetch

var. confusus Barneby [HC2]

var. sonneanus (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Calif. 2(4): 347-348. 1936.
balloon milk-vetch

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray ssp. *hookerianus* (Torr. & A. Gray) Abrams

****Caragana*** [HC2]
pea-tree

****Caragana arborescens*** Lam. [HC2, JPM2]
Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique 1(2): 615. 1785.
Siberian peashrub

****Cicer*** [HC2]

****Cicer arietinum*** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 738. 1753.
chick-pea

****Colutea*** [HC2]
bladder-senna

****Colutea arborescens*** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 723. 1753.
bladder senna

****Cytisus*** [HC, HC2]
broom

(see also *Genista*)

****Cytisus multiflorus*** (L'Hér.) Sweet [HC, HC2]
Hort. Brit. 112. 1826.

portuguese broom, white Spanish broom

**Cytisus scoparius* (L.) Link [HC, HC2]
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241. 1822.
Scot's broom

**Cytisus striatus* (Hill) Rothm. [HC2]
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241. 1822.
French broom

First collected in WA in Yakima County in 2013, but that is possibly an intentional planting. 2021 collection from Lower Columbia River is clearly a naturalized occurrence.

Dalea [HC2]

prairie-clover

Petalostemon [HC]

Dalea oligophylla (Torr.) Shinnery [HC2]
white prairie-clover

Dalea ornata (Douglas ex Hook.) Eaton & Wright [HC2, JPM]
Man. Bot. (ed. 8) 219. 1840.
Blue Mountain prairie-clover
Petalostemon ornatum Dougl. ex Hook. [HC]

Dalea purpurea Vent. [HC2]
purple prairie-clover
Petalostemon purpureum (Vent.) Rydb. [HC]

var. purpurea [HC2]

**Galega* [HC2]
goat's rue

**Galega officinalis* L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Species Plantarum 2: 714. 1753.
professor-weed

**Genista* [HC2]
broom, greenwood

**Genista canariensis* L. [HC2, JPM]
Sp. Pl. 2: 709-710. 1753.
Canary broom
Cytisus canariensis (L.) Kuntze
Cytisus racemosus Hort.-Cf. Marnock, misapplied
Teline canariensis (L.) Webb & Berthel.

**Genista monspessulana* (L.) L.A.S. Johnson [HC2, JPM]
Contr. New South Wales Natl. Herb. 3: 98. 1962.
French broom
Cytisus monspessulanus L. [HC]
Teline monspessulana (L.) K. Koch

Sole specimen in WA from Clallam County is misidentified specimen of *Cytisus scoparius* (note sepal morphology from specimen image).

**Genista tinctoria* L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 710. 1753.
dyer's greenweed
Genista multibracteata Tausch
Genista patula M. Bieb.

**Gleditsia* [HC2]

**Gleditsia triacanthos* L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1056-1057. 1753.

honey locust

Gleditsia triacanthos L. var. *inermis* (L.) C.K. Schneid.

Glycyrrhiza [HC, HC2]

licorice

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 480 [1813]. 1814.

American licorice, wild licorice

Glycyrrhiza glutinosa Nutt.

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *glutinosa* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC]

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *lepidota* [HC]

Hedysarum [HC, HC2]

hedysarum, sweetvetch

Hedysarum alpinum L. [HC, HC2]

American hedysarum

Hedysarum boreale Nutt. [HC, HC2]

northern hedysarum

(see also *Hedysarum occidentale*)

var. *boreale* [HC, HC2]

(see also *Hedysarum occidentale*)

Hedysarum boreale Nutt. var. *cinerascens* (Rydb.) Rollins [HC]

var. *mackenzii* (Richardson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Mackenzie's northern sweetvetch

(see also *Hedysarum occidentale*)

Hedysarum boreale Nutt. ssp. *mackenziei* (Richardson) S.L. Welsh

Hedysarum boreale Nutt. var. *mackenziei* (Richardson) C.L. Hitchc.

Hedysarum mackenziei Richardson

WA report based on checklist by Naas et al. 1990, but not reported in H&C for WA. Draft treatment in Flora of North America lists WA within the range of this taxon, but no specimens at WTU. Uncertain as to presence of specimens at WS. Henderson and Piper both labeled collections they made from the Olympic Mountains as *H. boreale*, however examination of the specimens by D. Giblin in 2009 showed that they are *H. occidentale*.

Hedysarum occidentale Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.

western sweet-vetch

var. *occidentale* [Draft FNA, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.

western sweet-vetch

Hedysarum uintahense A. Nelson

Hedysarum sulphurescens Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 24(5): 251. 1897.

yellow sweet-vetch

Hosackia [HC2]

birdsfoot-trefoil, deervetch, lotus

Hosackia crassifolia Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.

big deervetch
(see also *Hosackia rosea*)

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene [HC]

var. *crassifolia* [HC2]
big deervetch

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *crassifolius* [HC]

Hosackia gracilis Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.
seaside bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus formosissimus Greene [HC]

Hosackia oblongifolia Benth. [HC2]

var. *oblongifolia* [HC2]

Hosackia pinnata (Hook.) Abrams [HC2]

Ill. Fl. Pacific States 2: 541. 1944.
meadow deervetch, meadow bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus pinnatus Hook. [HC]

Hosackia rosea Eastw. [HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 2, 6: 424, tab. 55. 1896.
rosy bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus aboriginus Jeps. [JPM]

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* (Ottley) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lotus stipularis (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* Ottley

****Laburnum*** [HC2]

golden-chain tree

****Laburnum anagyroidis*** Medik. [HC2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 363. 1787.
golden chain-tree

Laburnum anagyroides Medik. [IFBC], orthographic variant

Ladeania [HC2]

scurf-pea

Laedeania, orthographic variant

Ladeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [HC2]

Novon 19(3): 312. 2009.
wild lemonweed, lance-leaf scurfpea, lemon scurf-pea

Laedeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [JPM2], orthographic variant

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh [HC]

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh ssp. *scabra* (Nutt.) Piper

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *purshii* (Vail) Piper

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenophylla* (Rydb.) Toft & S.L. Welsh

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh

Psoralea scabra Nutt.

Psoralea stenostachys Rydb.

Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. [IMF]

Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenophyllum* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh

Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh

Psoralidium stenophyllum (Rydb.) Rydb.

Lathyrus [HC, HC2]

peavine, sweet-pea, vetchling

- **Lathyrus angulatus* L. [HC2]
 Sp. Pl. 2: 731. 1753.
 angled peavine
- **Lathyrus aphaca* L. [HC, HC2]
 Sp. Pl. 2: 729. 1753.
 yellow vetchling
- **Lathyrus hirsutus* L. [HC, HC2]
 rough peavine, hairy vetchling
- Lathyrus holochlorus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
 Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 15: 31. 1952.
 thin-leaf vetchling
- Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. [HC, HC2, JPM]
 Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1092. 1802.
 beach pea
- Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. ssp. *maritimus* (L.) P.W. Ball
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *glaber* (Ser.) Fernald
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi [IFBC]
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow var. *glaber* (Ser.) Eames
Pisum maritimum L.
Pisum maritimum L. var. *glaber* Ser.
- Lathyrus lanszwertii* Kellogg [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
 Nevada peavine, thick-leaved peavine
- var. *aridus* (Piper) Jeps. [HC, HC2, JPM]
 Fl. Calif. 2(4): 389-390. 1936.
 pinewoods peavine
- var. *bijugatus* (T.G. White) Broich [HC2]
 Madroño 54(4): 371. 2008.
 drypark pea
- Lathyrus bijugatus* T.G. White [HC, IFBC]
Lathyrus bijugatus T.G. White var. *sandbergii* T.G. White
- var. *lanszwertii* [HC, HC2, JPM]
 Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
 thick-leaved peavine
- **Lathyrus latifolius* L. [HC, HC2]
 Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.
 everlasting peavine, perennial peavine
- Lathyrus latifolius* L. var. *splendens* Groenland & Rümpler
- Lathyrus littoralis* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp. [HC, HC2]
 Repert. Bot. Syst. 1(4): 722. 1842.
 beach peavine, silky beach vetchling
- Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson [HC, HC2]
 Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133 (-135). 1876.
 Sierra peavine
- var. *cusickii* (S. Watson) Broich [HC2]
 Madroño 54(1): 64. 2007.
 Cusick's pea
- Lathyrus cusickii* S. Watson
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
- var. *nevadensis* [HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133-135. 1876.
Sierra pea

Lathyrus lanceolatus Howell

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *lanceolatus* (Howell) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *nevadensis* [HC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *nutallii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *pilosellus* (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, IFBC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *puniceus* C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lathyrus nutallii S. Watson

var. *parkeri* (H. St. John) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Revis. N. Amer. Lathyrus 45. 1952.

Parker's Sierra peavine

**Lathyrus nissolia* L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 729. 1753.

yard pea

Not in HC; presence in WA based on 1921 report in Rhodora. Unlikely that this species persists in the flora. Until further specimen data suggests that it is naturalized, this species will be considered excluded.

Lathyrus ochroleucus Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 159. 1831.

cream-flowered peavine

**Lathyrus odoratus* L. [HC, HC2]

Lathyrus palustris L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733-734. 1753.

marsh peavine

Lathyrus palustris L. ssp. *pilosus* (Cham.) Hultén

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *linearifolius* Ser.

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *macranthus* (T.G. White) Fernald

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *meridionalis* Butters & H. St. John

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *myrtifolius* (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *pilosus* (Cham.) Ledeb.

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *retusus* Fernald & H. St. John

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19: 335. 1894.

few-flowered peavine

var. *pauciflorus* [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19(8): 335. 1894.

few-flowered pea

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald ssp. *pauciflorus* [HC]

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald var. *tenuior* (Piper) H. St. John

Lathyrus polyphyllus Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 274. 1838.

leafy peavine

Lathyrus pratensis L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753 1753.

meadow vetchling

This species is known in Washington from a single collection from a USDA nursery in the 1940s. It is not currently considered naturalized in the flora.

Lathyrus rigidus T.G. White [HC, HC2]

bushy peavine, rigid peavine

**Lathyrus sativus* L. [HC2]

**Lathyrus sphaericus* Retz. [HC, HC2]

Observ. Bot. 3: 39. 1783.
grass peavine

**Lathyrus sylvestris* L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.
narrow-leaf peavine

**Lathyrus tingitanus* L. [HC, HC2]
Tangier peavine

Lathyrus torreyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 7(2): 337. 1868.
Torrey's peavine

**Lathyrus tuberosus* L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 732-733. 1753.
tuberous pea, earth-nut peavine

Known from a single collection in Okanogan County (as of 2020).

Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 276. 1838.
Pacific peavine

var. *ochropetalus* (Piper) Isely [HC2, JPM2]
Madroño 39(2): 96. 1992.
Pacific peavine

Lathyrus ochropetalus Piper

Lathyrus peckii Piper

Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. ssp. *ochropetalus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

**Lotus* [HC, HC2]

lotus, trefoil
(see also *Acmispon*, *Hosackia*)

**Lotus corniculatus* L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 775-776. 1753.
bird's-foot trefoil, garden bird's-foot trefoil
(see also *Lotus tenuis*, *Lotus uliginosus*)

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *arvensis* (Pers.) Ser.

**Lotus krylovii* Schischk. & Sergievskaja [HC2]

**Lotus tenuis* Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd. [Draft FNA, HC2]
Enum. Pl. 2: 797. 1809.
narrowleaf bird's-foot trefoil, narrowleaf trefoil, slender trefoil

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *tenuifolius* L.

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus glaber* Miller, recently used in the literature for this taxon, is a rejected name."

**Lotus uliginosus* Schkuhr [HC2, JPM]
Handb. 2: 412, plate 211 [upper right center]. 1798.
big lotus, big trefoil, large bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus pedunculatus Cav. [KZ99]

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus pedunculatus* Cavanilles has been misapplied to specimens of *L. uliginosus* in North America."

Lupinus [HC, HC2]

lupine

Lupinus affinis J. Agardh [HC, HC2]
fleshy lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(4): 165. 1832.
sicklekeel lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. var. *albicaulis* [KZ99]

Lupinus albifrons Benth. [HC, HC2]
silver bush lupine, white-leaved lupine

var. *albifrons* [HC2]

Lupinus xalpestris A. Nelson [HC2]

**Lupinus angustifolius* L. [HC2]

**Lupinus arboreus* Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 18: pl. 682. 1803.
tree lupine, yellow bush lupine

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1230. 1829.
longspur lupine, spurred lupine

Lupinus amniculi-putori C.P. Sm.

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *arbustus*

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D.B. Dunn

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *silvicola* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) S.L. Welsh

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *montanus* (Howell) D.B. Dunn

Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *laxiflorus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Dorn [IFBC]

Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *stenophyllus* (Rydb.) R.J. Davis [HC]

Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *tenellus* (Douglas ex G. Don) D.B. Dunn

Lupinus calcaratus Kellogg

Lupinus caudatus Kellogg var. *submanens* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC]

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *arbustus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) M.E. Jones

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) C.P. Sm. [HC]

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *cognatus* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *elmerianus* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *laxiflorus* [HC]

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *lyleanus* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) C.P. Sm. & H. St. John [HC]

Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *silvicola* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus laxispicatus Rydb.

Lupinus mucronulatus Howell var. *umatillensis* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus wenachensis Eastw.

Lupinus yakimensis C.P. Sm.

Lupinus argenteus Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.

silvery lupine

(see also *Lupinus arbustus*)

var. *argenteus* [HC, HC2, IFBC, JPM]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813]. 1814.

silvery lupine

var. *depressus* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

var. *holosericeus* (Nutt.) Barneby [HC2]

Intermount. Fl. 3(B): 245. 1989.

silvery lupine

Lupinus holosericeus Nutt. [HC]

Lupinus lacuum-trinitatum C.P. Sm.

Lupinus multicincinnus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus summae C.P. Sm.

var. parviflorus (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

var. rubricaulis (Greene) S.L. Welsh [HC2]

Lupinus bicolor Lindl. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1109. 1827.

field lupine, small-flowered lupine, two-color lupine

Lupinus bicolor Lindl. ssp. *bicolor* [IFBC]

Lupinus hirsutulus Greene

Lupinus micranthus Douglas [HC], homonym (illegitimate)

Lupinus micranthus Douglas var. *bicolor* (Lindl.) S. Watson

Lupinus polycarpus Greene [KZ99]

Lupinus strigosus Gand.

Lupinus brevicaulis S. Watson [HC2]

sand lupine

Lupinus caudatus Kellogg [HC, HC2]

Kellogg's spurred lupine

Lupinus latifolius J. Agardh [HC, HC2]

Syn. Lupini 18. 1835.

broadleaf lupine

var. latifolius [HC, HC2]

Syn. Gen. Lupini 18. 1835.

broadleaf lupine

Lupinus latifolius J. Agardh ssp. *latifolius* [KZ99]

Lupinus latifolius J. Agardh var. *thompsonianus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lupinus rivularis Douglas ex Lindl. var. *latifolius* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) S. Watson

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *thompsonianus* C.P. Sm.

var. subalpinus (Piper & B.L. Rob.) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 308. 1924.

broadleaf lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Rob.) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

var. viridifolius (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC2]

Lupinus lepidus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: t. 1149. 1828.

prairie lupine

var. aridus (Douglas ex Lindl.) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. 2(3): 268. 1936.

prairie lupine

Lupinus aridus Douglas ssp. *aridus* [KZ99]

var. cusickii (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 315. 1961.

elegant lupine

Lupinus aridus Douglas var. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus longivallis C.P. Sm.

var. lepidus [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1149. 1828.

Pacific lupine

Lupinus lepidus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *lepidus*

Lupinus minimus Douglas ex Hook. [KZ99]

var. *lobbii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 315. 1961.

Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *lyallii* [KZ99]

Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *macroflorus* B.J. Cox [KZ99]

Lupinus sellulus Kellogg var. *lobbii* (S. Watson) B.J. Cox

var. *sellulus* (Kellogg) Barneby [HC2]

Intermount. Fl. [Cronquist et al.] 3B: 256. 1989.

var. *utahensis* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 315. 1961.

prairie lupine

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2, IFBC]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124. 1827.

velvet lupine

var. *leucophyllus* [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124. 1827.

velvet lupine

Lupinus cyaneus Rydb.

Lupinus enodatus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus forslingii C.P. Sm.

Lupinus holosericeus Nutt. var. *amblyophyllus* B.L. Rob.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *leucophyllus*

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *belliae* C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *plumosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) B.L. Rob.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *retrorsus* (L.F. Hend.) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus macrostachys Rydb.

Lupinus plumosus Douglas ex Lindl.

Lupinus retrorsus L.F. Hend.

var. *tenuispicus* (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 306 1924.

velvet lupine

Lupinus erectus L.F. Hend.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *erectus* (L.F. Hend.) Harmon [KZ99]

Lupinus tenuispicus A. Nelson

Lupinus littoralis Douglas [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198. 1828.

seashore lupine

var. *littoralis* [HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198. 1828.

seashore lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: t. 2418. 1823.

chick lupine

var. *microcarpus* [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: pl. 2413. 1823.

chick lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims ssp. *scopulorum* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus microcarpus Sims var. *scopulorum* Sm. [HC]

Lupinus subvexus C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus nootkatensis Donn ex Sims [HC2]

Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1311. 1810.

Nootka lupine

Lupinus nootkatensis Donn ex Sims var. *nootkatensis* [IFBC]

Lupinus oreganus A. Heller [HC2, OFP]

Muhlenbergia 7(8): 89-91, f. 14. 1911.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

var. *kincaidii* C.P. Sm. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 305. 1924.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) L.L.I. Phillips

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Recent phylogenetic studies (completed but unpublished as of December, 2009) show that *L. oreganus* and *L. sulphureus* are not closely related.

Lupinus pachylobus Greene [HC2, JPM2]

Pittonia 1(4): 65?66. 1887.
big-pod lupine

Collected in San Juan County in 2006. Originally identified as *L. bicolor*. Native to California. If considered native, then disjunct in the San Juan Islands and adjacent Gulf Islands in Canada.

Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1096. 1827.
bigleaf lupine, large-leaved lupine

var. *burkei* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 321. 1961.
large-leaved lupine, many-leaved lupine

Lupinus burkei S. Watson ssp. *burkei* [KZ99]

var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 46: 257. 1986.
Wyeth's lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus humicola A. Nelson

Lupinus rydbergii Blank.

Lupinus wyethii S. Watson [HC]

Lupinus wyethii S. Watson ssp. *wyethii*

var. *pallidipes* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Contr. Dudley Herb. 1(1): 47. 1927.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus pallidipes A. Heller

var. *polyphyllus* [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1096. 1827.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus matanusakensis C.P. Sm.

Lupinus pseudopolyphyllus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus stationis C.P. Sm.

var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) L.L.I. Phillips [HC, HC2]

Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 23(3): 180. 1955.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus prunophilus M.E. Jones [KZ99]

Lupinus wyethii S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus pusillus Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.
low lupine, rusty lupine

var. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 46(10): 408. 1919.
low lupine, rusty lupine

Lupinus intermontanus A. Heller

Lupinus pusillus Pursh ssp. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

var. *pusillus* [HC, HC2]

Lupinus rivularis Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 19: pl. 1595. 1833.

river bank lupine, stream bank lupine

Lupinus amphibius Suksd. [KZ99]

Lupinus lignipes A. Heller

Lupinus sabinianus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 17: pl. 1435. 1831.

Sabin's lupine

Lupinus sabinii Douglas ex Hook. [HC, WNHP]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sabinei* (Dougl. ex Hook.) L. Phillips

Lupinus saxosus Howell [HC, HC2]

Erythea 1(5): 110. 1893.

rock lupine

Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl. var. *saxosus* (Howell) Barneby

Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *saxosus* [KZ99]

Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus subsericeus B.L. Rob. ex Piper

Lupinus sericeus Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.

silky lupine

var. *asotinensis* (L.L. Phillips) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 327. 1961.

Asotin silk lupine

Lupinus garfieldensis C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *asotinensis* L.L. Phillips

var. *sericeus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813]. 1814.

silky lupine

Lupinus alpicola L.F. Hend. ex Piper [KZ99]

Lupinus buckinghamii C.P. Sm.

Lupinus fikeranus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus flavicaulis Rydb.

Lupinus flexuosus Lindl. ex J. Agardh

Lupinus huilcoflorus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus ramosus E.E. Nelson

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sericeus*

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *fikeranus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *subflexuosus* H. St. John & Warren

Lupinus spiraeaphilus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus tuckerianus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166. 1832.

Bingen lupine, sulfur lupine

(see also *Lupinus oregonus*)

var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) Gandhi & Vincent [WTU]

Phytoneuron 2019-41: 2. 2019.

Bingen lupine

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *albus* Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *bingenensis*
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *roseus* Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *subsaccatus* Suksd.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *dubius* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *hendersonianus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *shermanensis* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) L. Phillips
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc.

var. *sulphureus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166. 1832.
sulphur lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. ssp. *sulphureus*
Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *applegateanus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *echleranus* C.P. Sm.

**Medicago* [HC, HC2]

alfalfa, bur-clover, medic

**Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Angl. 288. 1762.
spotted medic

Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. ssp. *inermis* Ricker [HC]

**Medicago lupulina* L. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 88. 1772.
hop clover, black medic

Medicago lupulina L. var. *cupaniana* (Guss.) Boiss.
Medicago lupulina L. var. *glandulosa* Neilr.

**Medicago minima* (L.) Bartal. [HC, HC2]

Cat. Pianta Siena 60 (-61). 1776.
little bur-clover, bur medic

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *compacta* Neyraut
Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *longiseta* DC.
Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *pubescens* Webb

**Medicago polymorpha* L. [HC2, IFBC]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 89. 1772.
bur-clover, toothed medic, smooth medic

Medicago apiculata Willd.
Medicago hispida Gaertn. [HC]
Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *apiculata* (Willd.) Burnat
Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *confinis* (W.D.J. Koch) Burnat
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *brevispina* (Benth.) Heyn
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *ciliaris* (Ser.) Shinnery
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *polygyra* (Urb.) Shinnery
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *tricycla* (Gren. & Godr.) Shinnery
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *vulgaris* (Benth.) Shinnery

**Medicago sativa* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 778-779. 1753.
alfalfa, lucerne

*ssp. *falcata* (L.) Arcang. [HC2, KZ99]

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160. 1882.
yellow alfalfa

Medicago falcata L. [HC]

*ssp. *sativa* [HC2, KZ99]

Sp. Pl. 2: 778. 1753.
alfalfa, lucerne

*ssp. *xvaria* (Martyn) Arcang. [HC2]

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160. 1882.
alfalfa

Medicago xvaria Martyn

**Melilotus* [HC, HC2]

melilot, sweet-clover

**Melilotus albus* Medik. [HC2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 382. 1787.
white sweet-clover

Melilotus alba Medik. [HC], orthographic variant

Melilotus albus Medik. var. *annuus* H.S. Coe

**Melilotus indicus* (L.) All. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Pedem. 1: 308. 1785.
annual yellow sweet-clover, small-flowered yellow sweet-clover

Melilotus indica (L.) All. [HC], orthographic variant

H&C uses the combination *M. indica* L.

**Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. [HC, HC2]

Reise Russ. Reich. 3: 537. 1776.
yellow sweet-clover

**Onobrychis* [HC, HC2]

sainfoin

**Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop. [HC2]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 76. 1772.
holy-clover, saintfoin, sandfain

Hedysarum onobrychis L.

Onobrychis sativa Lam.

Onobrychis viciaefolia Scop. [HC], orthographic variant

**Ononis* [HC, HC2]

**Ononis spinosa* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 716. 1753.
restharrow

*ssp. *maritima* (Dumort.) P. Fourn. [FNA Draft, HC2]

Les Quatre Flores de la France 540. 1936.
common restharrow

Ononis repens L. [HC]

**Ornithopus* [HC2]

birdsfoot

**Ornithopus compressus* L. [HC2]

yellow birdsfoot

**Ornithopus perpusillus* L. [HC2]

little white birdsfoot

Oxytropis [HC, HC2]

crazyweed, locoweed, oxytrope

Oxytropis besseyi (Rydb.) Blank. [HC, HC2]

Bessey's crazyweed

var. argophylla (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. besseyi [HC, HC2]

var. salmonensis Barneby [HC, HC2]

Oxytropis borealis DC. [HC2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 2: 275. 1825.

boreal crazyweed, boreal locoweed

var. viscida (Nutt.) S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 358 [1991]. 1990.

sticky boreal crazyweed, sticky boreal locoweed

Aragallus viscidulus Rydb.

Aragallus viscidulus Rydb. var. *depressus* Rydb.

Oxytropis gaspensis Fernald & S.L. Kelsey

Oxytropis ixodes Butters & Abbe

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *depressus* (Rydb.) B. Boivin, orthographic variant

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *gaspensis* (Fernald & S.L. Kelsey) B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *ixodes* (Butters & Abbe) B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *magnifica* B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *viscida* (Nutt.) B. Boivin

Oxytropis viscida Nutt. [HC]

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Astragalogia 26, 74 (ed. qto.); 20, 59 (ed. fol.). 1802.

field locoweed, yellow locoweed

var. columbiana (H. St. John) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111. 1951.

slender crazyweed

Oxytropis columbiana H. St. John

var. cusickii (Greenm.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111. 1951.

Cusick's field crazyweed, Cusick's field locoweed

Oxytropis alpicola (Rydb.) M.E. Jones

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *rydbergii* (A. Nelson) R.J. Davis

Oxytropis cusickii Greenm.

Oxytropis rydbergii A. Nelson

var. spicata Hook. [HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 147. 1831.

yellow-flowered crazyweed, yellow-flowered locoweed

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. ssp. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Hultén

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *cervinus* (Greene) B. Boivin

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC]

Oxytropis gracilis (A. Nelson) K. Schum.

Oxytropis luteola (Greene) Piper & Beattie

Oxytropis monticola A. Gray [KZ99]

Oxytropis sericea Nutt. var. *spicata* (Hook.) Barneby [HC]

Oxytropis villosa (Rydb.) K. Schum.

var. wanapum Joyal [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 373-376, f. 1-2. 1991.

Wanapum crazyweed, Wanapum locoweed

Not in H&C, rare.

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. [HC, HC2]
Astragalogia 96 (ed. quarto), no. 32 1802.
pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

var. *foliolosa* (Hook.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

var. *sericea* Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 342. 1838.
pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. ssp. *sericea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cody
Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. var. *parviflora* B. Boivin

Oxytropis lagopus Nutt. [HC, HC2]
rabbit-foot crazyweed

var. *conjugans* Barneby [HC2]

Oxytropis lagopus Nutt. var. *conjugans* Barneby [HC], orthographic variant

var. *lagopus* [HC, HC2]

Oxytropis lambertii Pursh [HC2]
purple locoweed, Lambert's oxytrope

Oxytropis parryi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Parry's crazyweed

Oxytropis podocarpa A. Gray [HC, HC2]
stalked-pod crazyweed

****Oxytropis riparia*** Litv. [HC2]
riparian oxytrope

Oxytropis sericea Nutt. [HC, HC2]
silky locoweed, white locoweed

var. *sericea* [HC, HC2]

var. *speciosa* (Torr. & A. Gray) S.L. Welsh [HC2]

Oxytropis splendens Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
showy crazyweed

Pediomelum [HC2]
bread-root, scurf-pea

Pediomelum esculentum (Pursh) Rydb. [HC2]
Indian bread-root

Psoralea esculenta Pursh [HC]

Pediomelum tenuiflorum (Pursh) Rydb. [HC2]
slender-flowered scurf-pea

Psoralea tenuiflora Pursh [HC]

****Pisum*** [HC, HC2]

****Pisum sativum*** L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 727. 1753.
garden pea

*var. *arvense* (L.) Poir. [HC2]

*var. *sativum* [HC2]

****Pueraria*** [HC2]

****Pueraria montana*** (Lour.) Merr. [HC2]

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 24(2): 210. 1935.
kudzu

On the WA Noxious Weed List. No extant populations currently known.

**var. lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep [HC2]

**Robinia* [HC, HC2]

locust

**Robinia hispida* L. [HC2, JPM]

Mant. Pl. 1: 101-102. 1767.

bristly locust

**Robinia pseudoacacia* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 722. 1753.

black locust

Robinia pseudo-acacia L. [HC], orthographic variant

Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *pyramidalis* (Pépin) C.K. Schneid.

Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *rectissima* (L.) Raber

Rupertia [HC2]

scurfpea, California tea

Rupertia physodes (Douglas ex Hook.) J.W. Grimes [HC2, IFBC]

Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 61: 53. 1990.

forest scurf-pea, California tea

Psoralea physodes Douglas ex Hook. [HC]

**Securigera* [HC2]

crown vetch

**Securigera varia* (L.) Lassen [Draft FNA, HC2]

Svensk Bot. Tidskr. 83: 86. 1989.

crown vetch, purple crown vetch

Coronilla varia L. [HC]

**Spartium* [HC2]

Spanish broom

**Spartium junceum* L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 708. 1753.

rush broom

**Sphaerophysa* [HC2]

Austrian peaweed, swainsona

**Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pall.) DC. [HC2, JPM]

Prodr. 2: 271. 1825.

red bladder-vetch, alkali swainsonpea

Phaca salsula Pall.

Swainsona salsula (Pall.) Taub. [HC]

Thermopsis [HC, HC2]

buck-bean, golden-banner, golden-pea, thermopsis

Thermopsis gracilis Howell [HC2]

Erythea 1: 109. 1893.

slender goldenbanner

Thermopsis montana Nutt. var. *venosa* (Eastw.) Jeps. [HC]

FNA draft treatment for *Thermopsis* shows that this taxon as treated by H&C (*T. montana* var *venosa*)

does not occur in WA, but rather ranges only from CA to OR.

Thermopsis montana Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(3): 388. 1840.

mountain buck-bean, mountain golden-banner, mountain golden-pea, mountain thermopsis
(see also *Thermopsis gracilis*)

var. *montana* [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(3): 388. 1840.

Hitchcock's thermopsis, mountain thermopsis

Thermopsis macrophylla Hook. & Arn. var. *hitchcockii* Isely

Thermopsis montana Nutt. var. *hitchcockii* (Isely) M.G. Mendenh.

Thermopsis rhombifolia (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson var. *montana* (Nutt.) Isely

var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) H. St. John [HC, HC2]

Torrey 41(4): 112. 1941.

slender goldenbanner

Thermopsis gracilis Howell var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) M.G. Mendenh.

Thermopsis rhombifolia (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) Isely

Thermopsis rhombifolia (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson [HC, HC2]

prairie thermopsis, round-leaved thermopsis

Cytisus rhombifolius Nutt. ex. Pursh

Trifolium [HC, HC2]

clover, trefoil

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray [HC2, JPM2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313. 1838.

Rancheria clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *albopurpureum* [JPM]

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *neolagopus* (Lojac.) McDermott

Trifolium columbianum Greene

Trifolium columbianum Greene var. *argillorum* Jeps.

Trifolium helleri P.B. Kenn.

Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *albopurpureum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene [HC]

Trifolium neolagopus Lojac.

Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *columbianum* (Greene) Jeps.

Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *griseum* Jeps.

****Trifolium alexandrinum*** L. [HC2]

****Trifolium angustifolium*** L. [HC2]

narrow-leaved clover

****Trifolium arvense*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769. 1753.

rabbitfoot clover, hare's foot

****Trifolium aureum*** Pollich [HC2, IFBC]

Hist. Pl. Palat. 2: 344 1777.

golden clover, greater hop clover, yellow clover

Trifolium agrarium L. [HC], rejected name

Trifolium beckwithii Brewer ex S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Beckwith's clover

Trifolium bifidum A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3(6): 102-103. 1864.

notch-leaf clover, Pinole clover

var. *decipiens* Greene [HC, HC2]

Fl. Francisc. 24. 1891.

notchleaf clover, Pinole clover

**Trifolium campestre* Schreb. [HC2, IFBC]

Deutschl. Fl. 1: 16. 1804.

field clover, hop clover

Trifolium procumbens L. [HC], rejected name

**Trifolium cernuum* Brot. [HC2]

Phytogr. Lusit. Select. 1: 150?151, pl. 62. 1816.

nodding clover

Recently collected (May 2016) at Fort Worden, Jefferson County, Washington. Also known from one recent collection in Linn County, Oregon, and from California.

Trifolium ciliolatum Benth. [HC, HC2]

Pl. Hartw. 304 [1849]. 1848.

foothill clover, tree clover

Trifolium cyathiferum Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1070. 1827.

bowl clover, cup clover

Trifolium dasyphyllum Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

whip-root clover

var. *uintense* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh [HC2]

Trifolium depauperatum Desv. [HC, HC2]

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69, t. 32, fig. 2. 1814.

poverty clover

var. *depauperatum* [HC2, IFBC]

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69. 1814.

poverty clover

Trifolium depauperatum Desv. var. *laciniatum* (Greene) Jeps.

Trifolium dichotomum Hook. & Arn. [HC2, JPM2]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 330. 1838.

branched clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) Isely [JPM]

Trifolium dichotomum Hook. & Arn. var. *turbinatum* Jeps.

Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) W.H. Brewer ex S. Watson [HC]

Trifolium petrophilum Greene ex A. Heller

Trifolium douglasii House [HC, HC2]

Botanical Gazette 41(5): 335. 1906.

Douglas's clover

**Trifolium dubium* Sibth. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Oxon. 231. 1794.

least hop clover, suckling clover

**Trifolium echinatum* M. Bieb. [HC2]

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313. 1838.

woolly-head clover

ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [WTU]

woolly-head clover

Trifolium arcuatum Piper

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. f. *arcuatum* McDermott

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *piperi* J.S. Martin

ssp. *cusickii* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [WTU]

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *cusickii* (Piper) J.S. Martin

ssp. *eriocephalum* [WTU]

woolly-head clover

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *butleri* Jeps.

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *eriocephalum*

* ***Trifolium fragiferum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 772. 1753.

strawberry clover

Trifolium fragiferum L. ssp. *bonannii* (C. Presl) Soják

* ***Trifolium fucatum*** Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. pl. 1883.

bull clover, sour clover

Trifolium flavulum Greene

Trifolium fucatum Lindl. var. *gambelii* (Nutt.) Jeps.

Trifolium fucatum Lindl. var. *virescens* (Greene) Jeps.

Trifolium gambelii Nutt.

Collected once in WA (Seattle) in 1892. Probably best considered a waif and not part of the flora.

* ***Trifolium glomeratum*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Species Plantarum 2: 770. 1753.

clustered clover

Collected in Skagit and Jefferson counties.

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 316. 1838.

slender clover

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *gracilentum* [JPM]

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *inconspicuum* Fernald

Trifolium gymnocarpon Nutt. [HC, HC2]

hollyleaf clover

Trifolium haydenii Porter [HC, HC2]

Hayden's clover

* ***Trifolium hirtum*** All. [HC2]

Auctuarium ad Floram Pedemontanam. 1789.

rose clover

Collected for first time in Washington in 2017 (Klickitat County).

Trifolium howellii S. Watson [HC, HC2]

bigleaf clover, Howell's clover

* ***Trifolium hybridum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 766-767. 1753.

alsike clover

Trifolium elegans Savi

Trifolium hybridum L. ssp. *elegans* (Savi) Asch. & Graebn.

Trifolium hybridum L. var. *elegans* (Savi) Boiss.

Trifolium hybridum L. var. *pratense* Rabenh.

* ***Trifolium incarnatum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769. 1753.

crimson clover

Trifolium incarnatum L. var. *elatius* Gibelli & Belli

Trifolium latifolium (Hook.) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(17B): 223. 1897.

twin clover

Trifolium aitonii Rydb.

Trifolium howellii S. Watson var. *latifolium* (Hook.) McDermott

Trifolium longipes Nutt. var. *latifolium* Hook.

Trifolium orbiculatum B.P. Kenn. & McDermott

Trifolium longipes Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 314. 1838.

long-stalked clover

var. *hansenii* (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

var. *longipes* [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 314. 1838.

long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *longipes* [KZ99]

var. *multiovulatum* (L.F. Hend.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Pacific Northwest 277. 1973.

long-stalked clover

Trifolium caurinum Piper

Trifolium covillei House

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

Trifolium oreganum Howell var. *multiovulatum* L.F. Hend.

Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) D. Heller & Zohary

var. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.S. Martin ex Isely [HC2]

Brittonia 32(1): 56. 1980.

long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.M. Gillett

Trifolium multipedunculatum P.B. Kenn. [HC]

Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) D. Heller & Zohary

var. *pedunculatum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

var. *reflexum* A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

First Rep. Fl. Wyoming 94. 1896.

long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *reflexum* (A. Nelson) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

Trifolium oreganum Howell var. *rydbergii* (Greene) McDermott

Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *reflexum* (A. Nelson) D. Heller & Zohary

Trifolium rydbergii Greene

Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2]

Macrae's clover

Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. [HC, HC2]

Encycl., Suppl. 5(1): 336. 1817.

big-head clover, large-head clover

Lupinaster macrocephalus Pursh

Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. var. *caeruleomontanum* H. St. John

Trifolium microcephalum Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 478 [1813]. 1814.

small-head clover

Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Misc. 3: 180. 1833.

thimble clover, Valparaiso clover

Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. var. *pilosum* Eastw.

Trifolium nanum Torr. [HC, HC2]

dwarf clover

Trifolium oliganthum Steud. [HC, HC2]

Nomencl. Bot. (ed. 2) 2(12-13): 707. 1841.
few-flowered clover

Trifolium pauciflorum Nutt.

Trifolium variegatum Nutt. var. *pauciflorum* (Nutt.) McDermott

Trifolium parryi A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Parry's clover

ssp. *montanense* (Rydb.) J.M. Gillett [HC2]

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 130. 1831.
plumed clover

var. *amplifolium* J.S. Martin [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 73(4): 369. 1946.
plumed clover

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *amplifolium* (J.S. Martin) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

var. *plumosum* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 130-131, pl. 49. 1831.
plumed clover

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *plumosum*

* ***Trifolium pratense*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 768. 1753.
red clover

Trifolium pratense L. var. *frigidum* Gaudin

Trifolium pratense L. var. *sativum* (Schreb.) Cincovic

Trifolium productum Greene [HC, HC2]

Shasta clover

* ***Trifolium repens*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767. 1753.
Dutch clover, white clover

Trifolium resupinatum L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 771. 1753.
reversed clover

Trifolium resupinatum L. var. *suaveolens* (Willd.) Dinsm.

Known from a single 1930 collection in Pullman from a lawn setting. This species is excluded until additional evidence indicates that it is established in the flora.

* ***Trifolium retusum*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Demonstrationes Plantarum 21. 1753.
teasel clover

Known from collections in San Juan County (1992), Skagit County (2012), and Jefferson County (2016).

* ***Trifolium striatum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 770. 1753.
knotted clover

Recently (2016, 2017) found in Jefferson and San Juan counties.

* ***Trifolium subterraneum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767. 1753.
burrowing clover, subterranean clover, subterranean trefoil

* ***Trifolium suffocatum*** L. [HC2]

Mant. Pl. Altera 276. 1771.
suffocated clover

Recently collected (May 2016) from Port Townsend, Jefferson County. Otherwise known in North America only from recent collections in Monterey County, CA. A distinctive small annual clover, nearly cespitose, with sessile flowering heads forming a dense cushion at summit of taproot.

Trifolium thompsonii C.V. Morton [HC, HC2]

J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 23: 270. 1933.
Thompson's clover

Trifolium variegatum Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 317. 1838.
white-tip clover

Trifolium appendiculatum Lojac.
Trifolium geminiflorum Greene
Trifolium melananthum Hook. & Arn.
Trifolium polyodon Greene
Trifolium trilobatum Jeps.

****Trifolium vesiculosum*** Savi [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Pis. 2: 165. 1798.
arrow-leaf clover

Trifolium willdenovii Spreng. [HC2, IFBC, JPM]

Syst. Veg. 3: 208. 1826.
sand clover, tomcat clover

Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. [HC]
Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. var. *aciculare* (Nutt.) McDermott

Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. [HC2]

Sem. Hort. Bot. Hamburg. 17. 1825.
cow clover, salt marsh clover

Lupinaster wormskioldii (Lehm.) C. Presl
Trifolium fendleri Greene
Trifolium fimbriatum Lindl.
Trifolium heterodon Torr. & A. Gray
Trifolium involucreatum Ortega var. *fendleri* (Greene) McDermott
Trifolium involucreatum Ortega var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) McDermott
Trifolium involucreatum Ortega var. *heterodon* (Torr. & A. Gray) S. Watson
Trifolium involucreatum Ortega var. *kennedianum* McDermott
Trifolium kennedianum (McDermott) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.
Trifolium spinulosum Douglas ex Hook.
Trifolium willdenovii Spreng. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium willdenovii Spreng. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. [HC], orthographic variant

****Ulex*** [HC, HC2]

furze, gorse

****Ulex europaeus*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 741. 1753.
common gorse

Vicia [HC, HC2]

vetch

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1096. 1802.

American vetch

var. americana [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. (ed. 4) 3(2): 1096. 1802.

American vetch

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *americana* [KZ99]

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *oregana* (Nutt.) Abrams

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *oregana* (Nutt.) A. Nelson

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *truncata* (Nutt.) W.H. Brewer [HC]

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *villosa* (Kellogg) F.J. Herm. [HC]

Vicia californica Greene

Vicia californica Greene var. *madrensis* Jeps.

Vicia oregana Nutt.

Vicia sparsifolia Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *truncata* (Nutt.) S. Watson

var. minor Hook. [HC, HC2]

* *Vicia cracca* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 735. 1753.

bird vetch, tufted vetch

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *cracca* [KZ99]

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *grossheimii* (Ekutim.) Hashimov, invalidly published

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Bonnier & Layens [KZ99]

Vicia cracca L. var. *angustissima* Neilr.

Vicia cracca L. var. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Beck

Vicia semicincta Greene

Vicia tenuifolia Roth

* *Vicia hirsuta* (L.) Gray [HC, HC2]

Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 614-615. 1821.

hairy vetch, tiny vetch

* *Vicia lathyroides* L. [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

spring vetch

* *Vicia lutea* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

yellow vetch

A locally common weed along the Larry Scott Trail in Port Townsend, Jefferson County.

Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. [HC2]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 20. 1830.

giant vetch

var. gigantea (Hook.) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(1): 70. 2007.

giant vetch

Vicia gigantea Hook. [HC]

Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn [IFBC]

* *Vicia pannonica* Crantz [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Stirp. Austr. Fasc., ed. 2. 2(5): 393. 1769.

Hungarian vetch

* *Vicia sativa* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

tare, common vetch

* **var. angustifolia** (L.) Wahlenb. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carpat. Princ. 218. 1814.

tare, common vetch

Vicia angustifolia L.
Vicia angustifolia L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) W.D.J. Koch
Vicia angustifolia L. var. *uncinata* (Desv.) Rouy
Vicia sativa L. ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh. [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *nigra* L.
Vicia sativa L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) Ser.

*var. *sativa* [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.
common vetch

Vicia sativa L. ssp. *sativa* [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *linearis* Lange

**Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb. [HC, HC2]

Spic. Fl. Lips. 26. 1771.
smooth tare, lentil vetch, slender vetch

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. var. *tenuissima* Druce

**Vicia villosa* Roth [HC, HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182. 1793.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

*var. *glabrescens* W.D.J. Koch [HC2]

Syn. Fl. Germ. Helv. 1: 194. 1835.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia dasycarpa Ten.
Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb. [JPM2]

*var. *villosa* [HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182. 1793.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *villosa* [JPM2]

Leguminosae: see Fabaceae