

Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Cannabaceae

6 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on April 4th, 2026 at 1:19am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

Comments and questions should be addressed to the checklist administrators:

David Giblin (dgiblin@uw.edu)

Peter Zika (zikap941@gmail.com)

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Dicots:

Cannabaceae [FNA3, HC2] Hemp Family

FNA3: "Genera in Cannabaceae have sometimes been included in Moraceae (H. A. Gleason 1968); M. L. Fernald (1950) placed them in a separate family, Cannabinaceae. Cannabaceae are wind pollinated. They are indigenous to the temperate Northern Hemisphere, widely cultivated, often introduced, and often ruderal."

**Cannabis* [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1027. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 453, 1754.
cannabis, hemp, marijuana

**Cannabis sativa* L. [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1027. 1753.
hemp, marihuana, marijuana

Under Moraceae in H&C.

Celtis [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1043. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 467, 1754.
hackberry

Celtis occidentalis L. [FNA3, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1044. 1753.

Celtis reticulata Torr. [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Ann. Lyceum Nat. Hist. New York. 2: 247. 1828.
netleaf hackberry

Celtis douglasii Planch.

Celtis laevigata Willd. var. *reticulata* (Torr.) L.D. Benson [KZ99]

Celtis occidentalis L. var. *reticulata* (Torr.) Sarg.

**Humulus* [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1028. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 453, 1754.
hop

**Humulus lupulus* L. [FNA3, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1028. 1753.
hops

*var. *lupuloides* E. Small [FNA3, HC2]

Syst. Bot. 3: 63. 1978.
hops

*var. *lupulus* [FNA3, HC2]

*var. *neomexicanus* A. Nelson & Cockerell [FNA3, HC2]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 16: 45. 1903.
hops

Known from a single, historic collection by Suksdorf (1916). Additional specimens needed to prove that this taxon is established in the flora.